Immune System

The immune system is a network of cells, tissues and organs that defend the body against harmful toxins and microorganisms.

- 1. red bone marrow: spongy tissue of the bone that produces cells of the immune system including lymphocytes and macrophages. Lymphocytes recognize antigens (harmful foreign bodies), and macrophages engulf and destroy antigens.
- **2. lymphatic system:** network of lymph nodes and lymph vessels that store and transport disease-fighting immune cells.
- **3. thymus:** organ of the immune system that produces a special kind of white blood cell called *T-lymphocytes* or *T-cells*. *T-cells* detect and destroy infected cells in the body.
- **4. spleen:** *lymphoid organ that contains disease-fighting white blood cells and filters the blood by destroying old blood cells and removing small particles.*
- **5. pharyngeal tonsils (adenoids):** *lymphoid tissue located at the back of the nasal cavity thought to be the first line of defense against inhaled pathogens (harmful microorganisms)*.
- **6. palatine tonsils:** *lymphoid tissue located at the back of the throat thought to be the first line of defense against inhaled pathogens* (harmful microorganisms).

