# Anatomy and Physiology Terminology

**Directions**: You will need to memorize these terms, their definitions, and be able to label diagrams of them. I recommend utilizing Chapter 1 in your textbook to help you study.

EXAM: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Overview

- Anatomy
- Physiology •

- Cell
- Organ

#### Organ Systems - For these terms you will also need to know the general function and the major organs

Lymphatic

• Muscular

Nervous

Respiratory

- Cardiovascular
- Digestive
- Endocrine
- Integumentary

#### **Directional Terms**

- Anterior
- Deep •
- Distal

#### Anterior Body Landmarks

- Abdominal
- Acromial
- Antebrachial
- Axillary
- Brachial
- Buccal

### **Posterior Body Landmarks**

- Calcaneal
- Cephalic
- Femoral

#### **Body Planes and Sections**

- Sagittal section
- Median (midsagittal) section

### **Body Cavities**

- Abdominal
- Abdominopelvic
- Cranial
- Diaphragm •
- Dorsal Body
- Nasal
- Oral
- Orbital •

- Medial
- Posterior
- Proximal
- Femoral
- Frontal
- •
- Nasal

- Popliteal
- Sacral

- Organ System
- Organism
- Reproductive
- Skeletal •
- Urinary
  - Superficial
  - Superior
  - Ventral
  - Patellar
  - Pedal
  - Pelvic
  - Pubic
  - Thoracic •
  - Sural
    - Vertebral
- Frontal (Coronal) section
- Transverse (Cross) section
- Pelvic
- Spinal
- Thoracic
- Ventral Body

- Mental
- •
- Oral

## Orbital

- Scapular

Gluteal

• Lumbar

Occipital

- Coxal Crural
  - Deltoid

Dorsal

Lateral

Carpal

Cervical

Inferior

- Digital

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